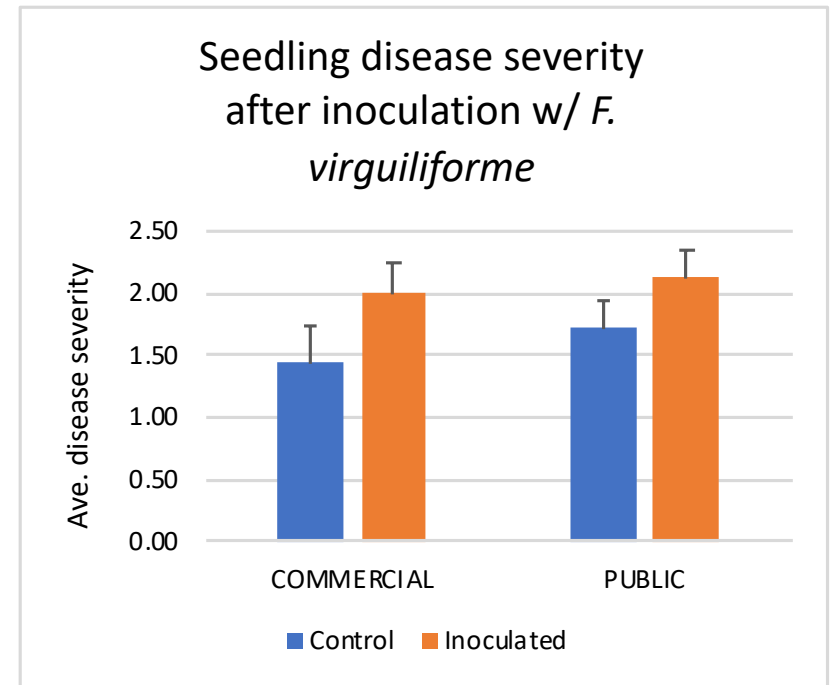


Example of rolled-towel evaluation of seedlings in the laboratory.





Rolled-towel assay



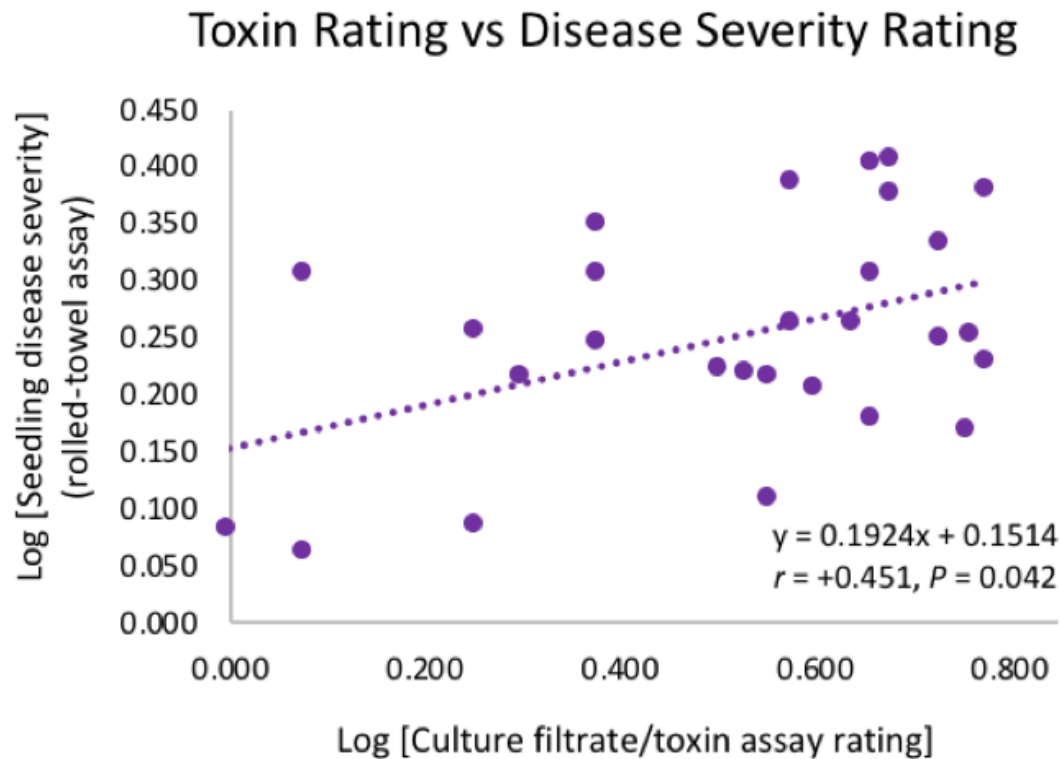
Diseased seedling



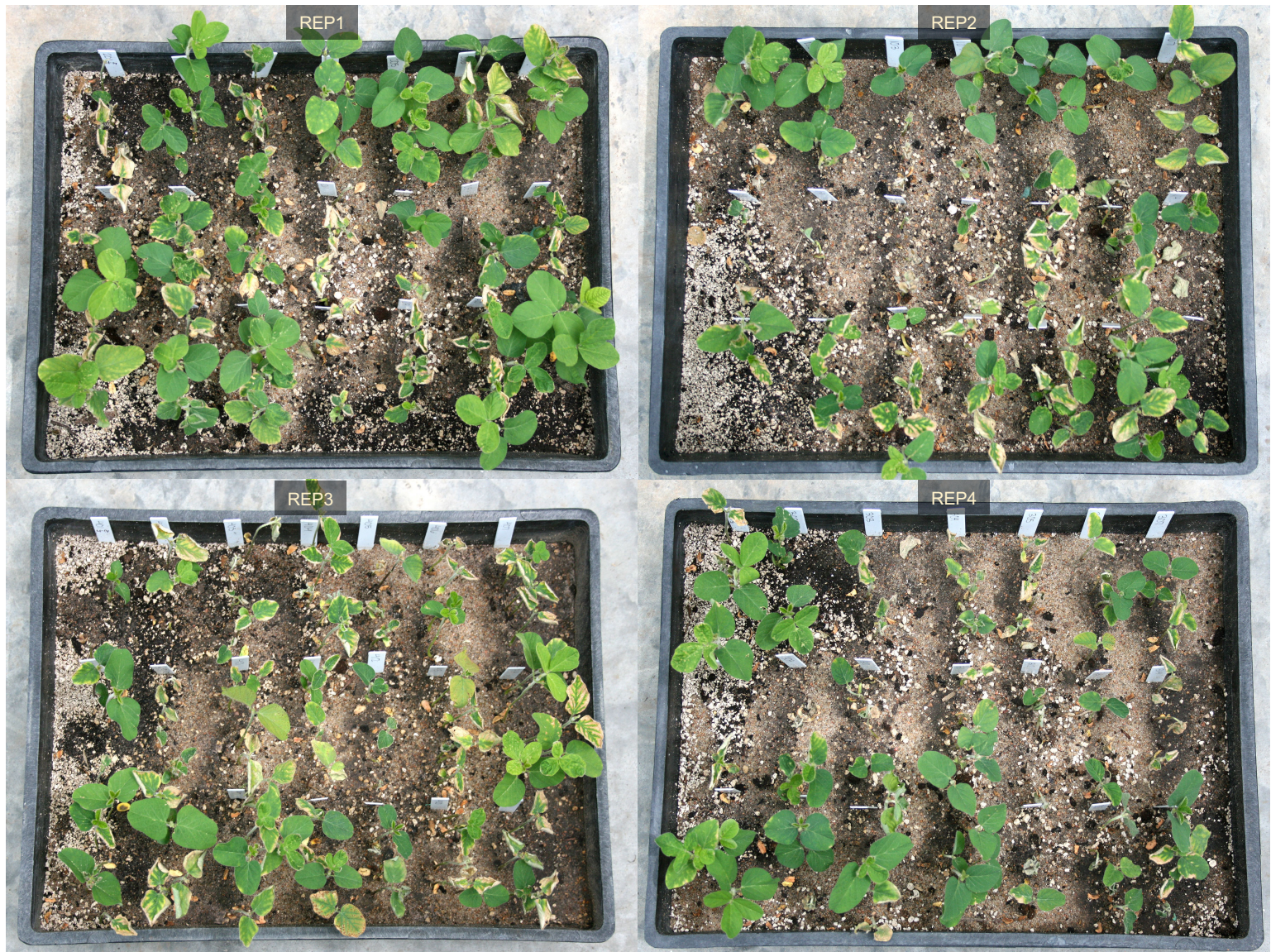
Control



Inoculated



A subset of 14 KSVT entries were also inoculated using a rolled-towel germination assay. In this case, there was a positive and significant relationship ($r = +0.45$; $P = 0.012$) between rolled-towel seedling disease severity and toxin reaction from the culture extract assay.



Layer-cake assay